SPACE AND ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING FOR PUBLIC SAFETY AND CELLULAR DAS

PRESENTER

- Hollis Heron, PE, LEED AP, GROL
- Engineering Operations Manager
- DAS Simplified

AGENDA

- ANATOMY OF A DAS
- EMERGENCY RESPONDER RADIO COVERAGE DAS
 - DESIGN CRITERION
 - CASE STUDIES
- CELLULAR COVERAGE DAS
 - CRITERION
 - EXAMPLES
- INTERPRETING THE BICSI STANDARDS

DISTRIBUTED ANTENNA SYSTEMS

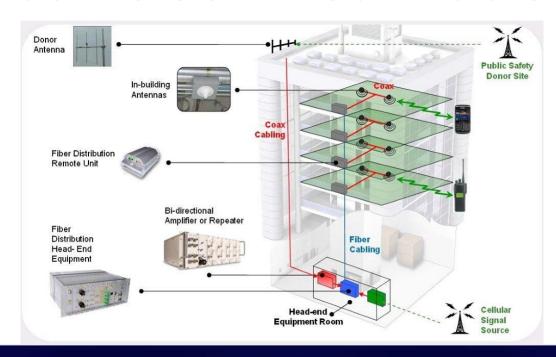
- Two Types
 - Emergency Responder Radio Coverage AKA Public Safety Network (PSN)
 - Cellular Coverage

ANATOMY OF A DAS

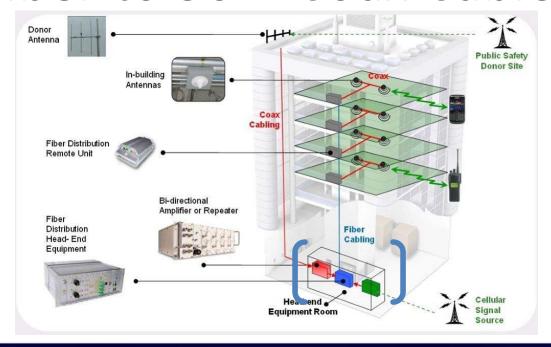
TYPICAL EQUIPMENT

Fiber Fed DAS

Fiber to 50Ω Coax Cable



Fiber to 50Ω Coax Cable



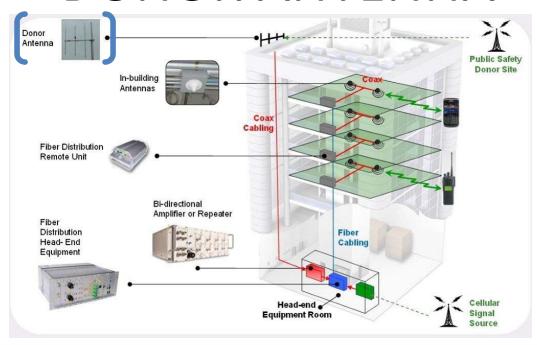
BASE TRANSCEIVER STATION



ANTENUATOR TRAY



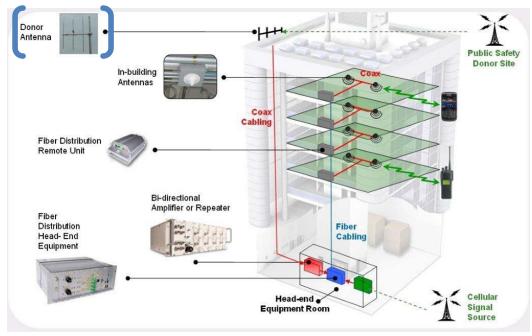
DONOR ANTENNA



DONOR ANTENNA



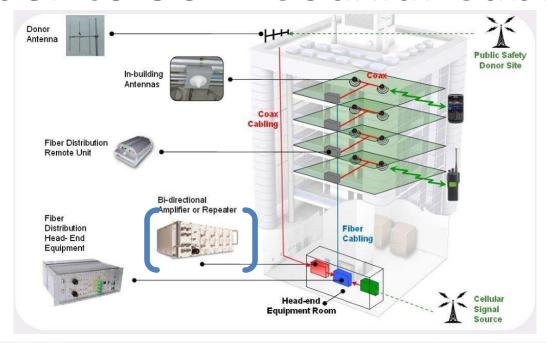
Fiber to 50Ω Coaxial Cable



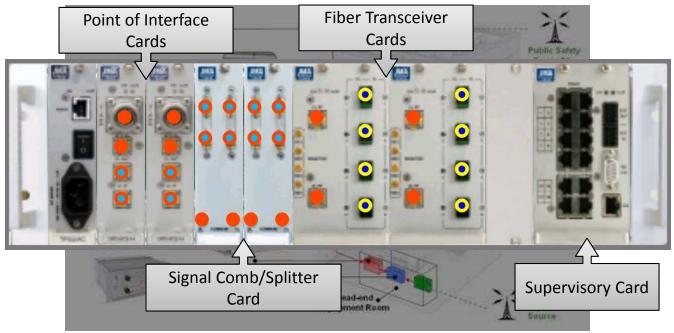
BIDIRECTIONAL AMPLIFIER



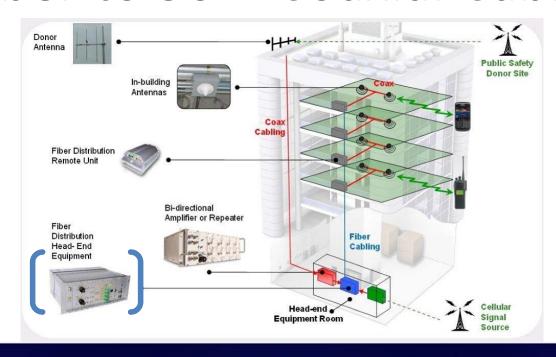
Fiber to 50Ω Coaxial Cable



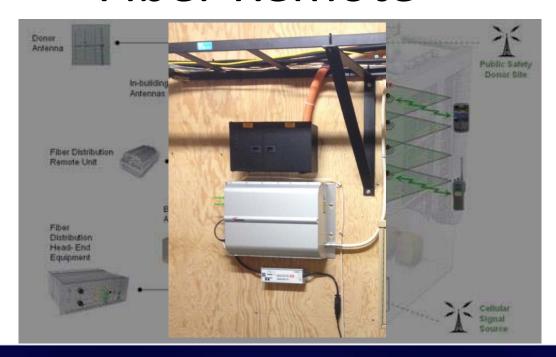
Fiber Transceiver



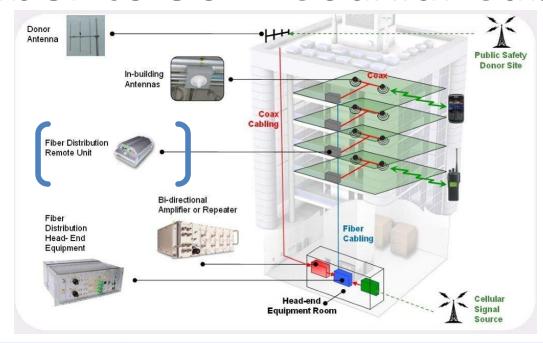
Fiber to 50Ω Coaxial Cable



Fiber Remote



Fiber to 50Ω Coaxial Cable



In building antennas



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EMERGENCY RESPONDER RADIO COVERAGE DAS

- DESIGN CRITERA
 - International Fire Code
 - NFPA 72
 - NFPA 1221
 - RSSI

ERRCS Requirements

Code Section	Technical Requirement
510.4.1.1	A minimum signal strength of -95dBm is required to be received within the building
510.4.1.2	A minimum signal strength of -95dBm is required to be received at the PSN radio tower
510.4.2.1	All signal boosters must be FCC certified.
510.4.2.3	The system shall be supported with 24 hours of Secondary power.

ERRCS Requirements

Code Section	Technical Requirement
510.4.2.4.1	All signal boosters shall be installed in NEMA 4 Enclosures
510.4.2.4.2	All battery systems shall be installed in NEMA 4 Enclosures
510.4.2.4.3	The signal booster and battery systems shall be supervised an monitored by a supervisory service.

CASE STUDY 1-SIMPLE PROJECT

La Salle School of Business

Location: Philadelphia

Size: 87,000SF

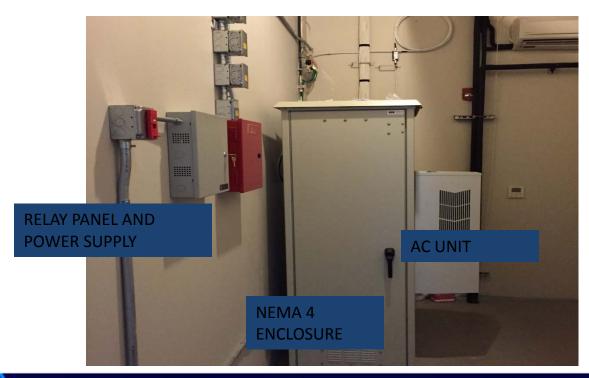
System: 800MHz ERRCS

Code: 2012 IFC

Equipment: BDA Only

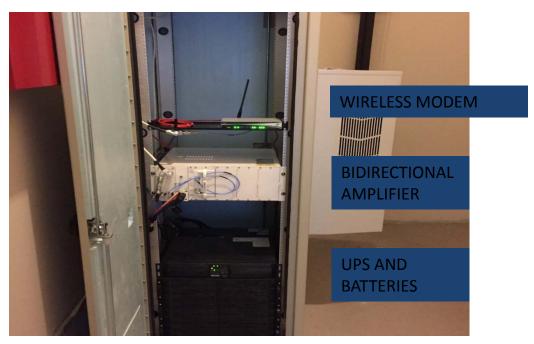
24 Hour UPS

ALL EQUIPMENT IN A SINGLE RACK

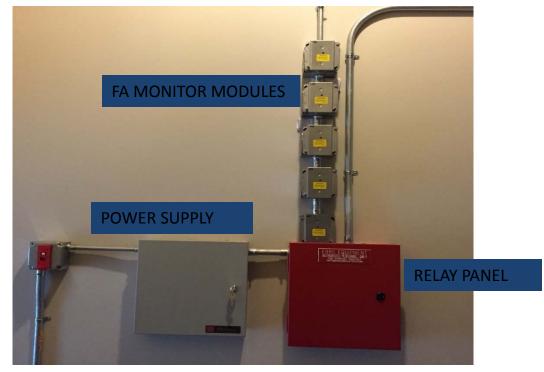


La Salle

La Salle



ALL EQUIPMENT IN A SINGLE RACK



La Salle

ALARMING COMPONENTS

CASE STUDY 2-large project

Trinity Phase 3

Location: San Francisco

Size: 997,930 SF

System: 700/800MHz ERRCS

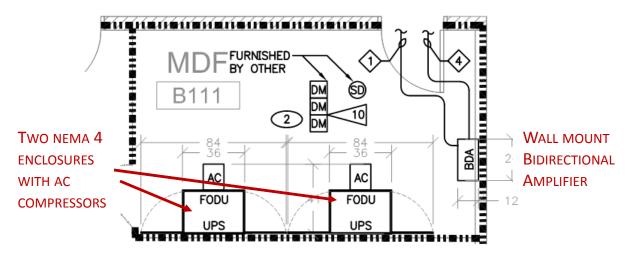
Code: 2010 CFC/2009 NFPA 5000

Equipment: BDA + 12 PSN RRU

12 Hour UPS

Centralized DC Power

ROOM LAYOUT -HEAD END



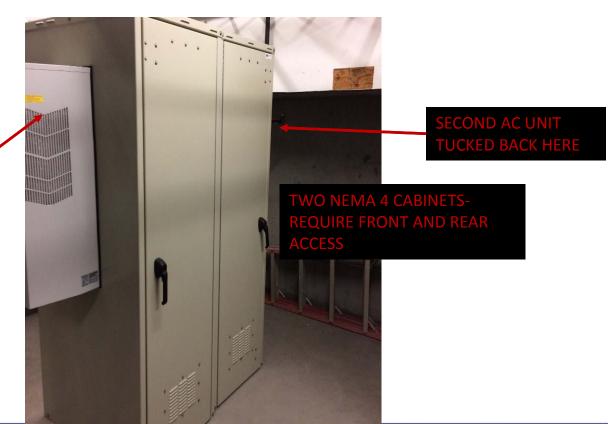


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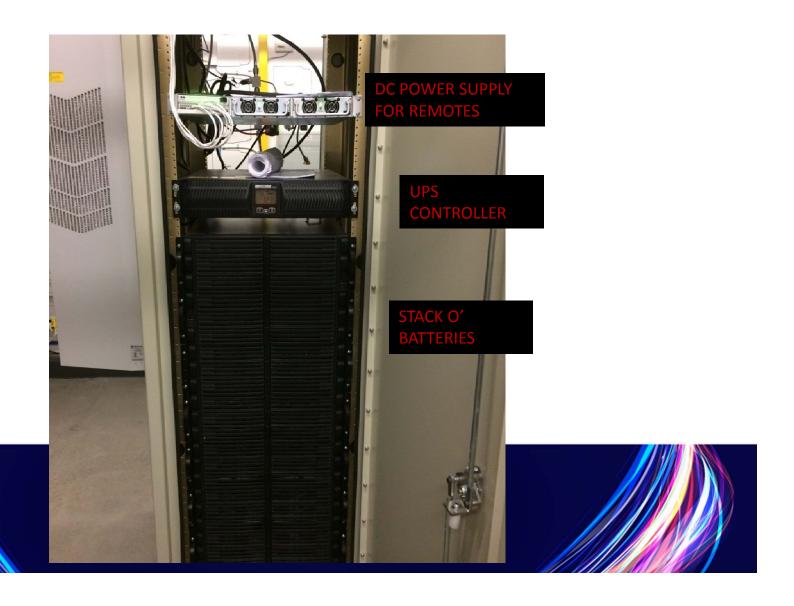


ACTUAL CABINET LAYOUT

AC COMPRESSOR FOR THERMAL MANAGEMENT OF EQUIPMENT IN FNCLOSURE



UPS AND DC POWER SUPPLY



BACKSIDE OF CABINET



ON

WIRELESS MODEM
FOR REMOTE ACCESS
TO SYSTEM

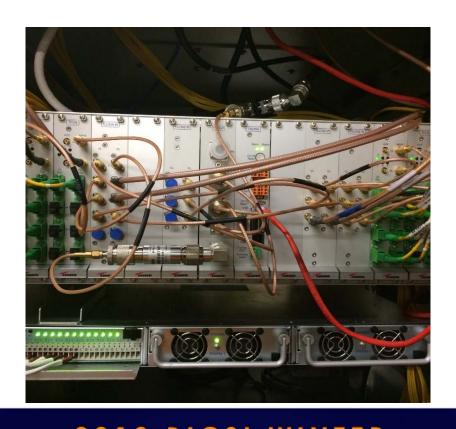




SECOND RACK
FIBER TRANCIEVER
DC POWER SUPPLY
AND UPS

ON

FIBER TRANSCIEVER & SECOND DC POWER SUPPLY (SECOND RACK)



ALTRONIX POWER SUPPLY TO SERVE RELAY PANEL FOR ALARMING



RELAY PANEL TO SUPPORT NFPA REQUIRED ALARM OUTPUTS

WE PROVIDE THIS RELAY PANEL FOR EVERY ERRCS PROJECT THAT ENEORCES NEPA 72



CELLULAR COVERAGE SYSTEMS PLANNING

CELLULAR DAS

- DESIGN CRITERA
 - RSCP (RECEIVED SIGNAL CONTROL POWER -3G)
 - RSRP (RECEIVED SIGNAL REFERENCE POWER- LTE)
 - DOMINANCE

SAMPLE CARRIER REQUIREMENTS-SPRINT

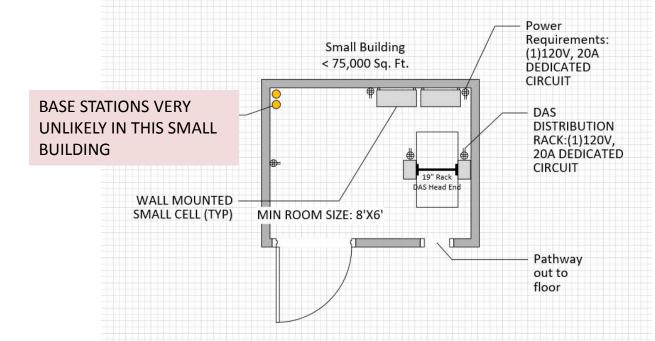
RSRP =RECEIVED SIGNAL REFERENCE POWER= -98dBm

COVERAGE AREA IS 90% OF FLOOR AREA

Public	: Venue & CNS	Pilot	EC/lo Target	EC/lo Limit	Coverage Area	DAS Dominance	SINR	SINR %
ФM	1A 1900 Voice	<= -85 dBm	>=-7	>=-10 as long as soft handoff doesn't exceed 25% at XXd b	90% of area	6d B strong er Pilot		
ΦM	1A 1900 Data	<= -85 dBm			90% of area	10dB stronger Pilot	>=8	80%
ΦM	1A 800 Voice	<= -85 dBm	>=-7	>=-10 as long as soft handoff doesn't exceed 25% at XXd b	90% of area	6d B strong er Pilot		
		PS RP			Coverage Area	DAS Dominance		
LTE	1900 FDD	>= -98 d9m			90% of area	6dB stronger RSR P	>= 12	3db or greater at cell edge for 10% of area
LTE S	<u>800-F00</u>	>= -98 d9m			90% of area	6d B strong er RSRP	≥ 12	3db or greater at cell edge for 10% of area
LTE 2	2500 TDD Pico							
	2500 TDD BTS confirmed)	>= -98 dBm			90% of area	6d B strong er RSR P	≥ 12	TBD

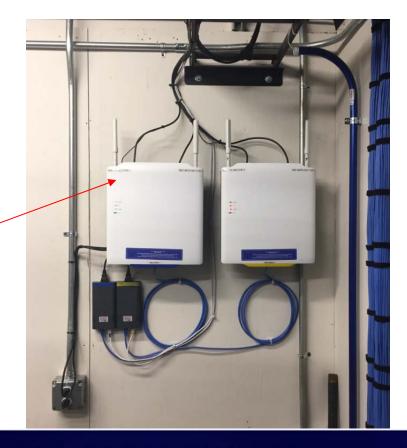
DOMINANCE 6dB STRONGER THAN MACRO RSRP

SMALL BUILDING- DAS ROOM

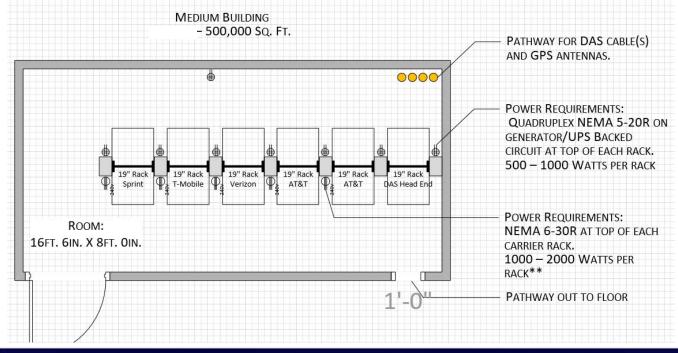


TWO SMALL CELLS

MINIMAL SPACE, MINIMAL POWER, NETWORK BACKHAUL VIA UTP CABLE.



MEDIUM BUILDING- DAS ROOM



CASE STUDY

Location: AUBURN MULTICARE

Size: 330,000 SF

Systems: 800MHz ERRCS, 900 MHZ

PAGING, UHF RADIO, AT&T, VZW,

SPRINT (No T-MO)



POINT OF INTERFACE AND FO TRANSCIEVER CARDS

OFF AIR ERRCS BDA

FACILITY RADIO BDA

PAGING REPEATER



ATTENUATOR TRAYS

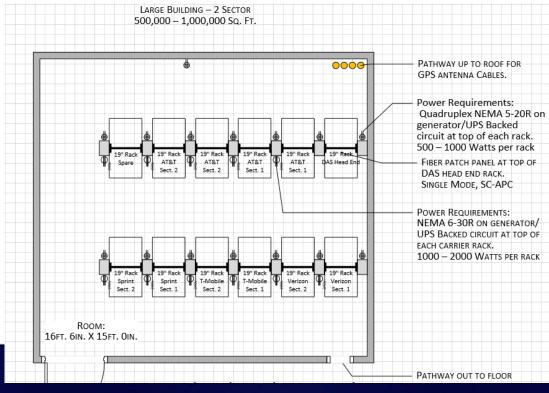
AT&T BASE STATIONS 700 LTE, 850 UMTS, 1900 UMTS



VZW OFF AIR ANTENNAS

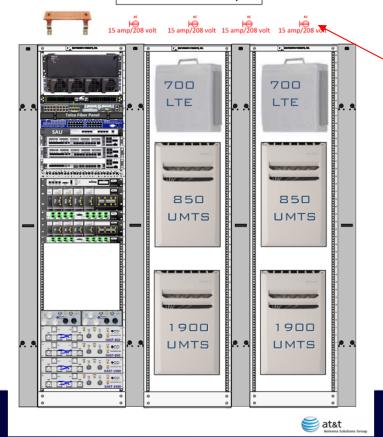


LARGE BUILDING- DAS ROOM



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Head End Example



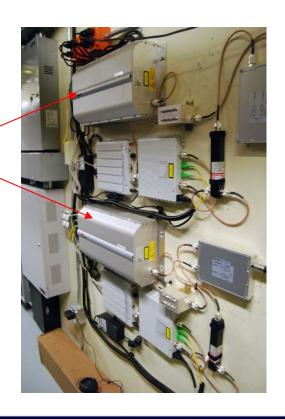
AT&T- HEAD END

TWO SECTORS OF AT&T EQUIPMENT= 3 RACKS (4) 208V, 15A CIRCUITS

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LARGE WALL FIELD

TWO SECTORS OF DAS EQUIPMENT (RRUS) – 8X8 WALL FIELD



DAS ROOM REQUIREMENTS

INTERPRETING THE 2015
BICSI STANDARD

Table 7-2 Example Wireless Service Provider Equipment Information

WSP	Element	Physical Space (H) × (W) × (D)	Heat Dissipation	110 V_{AC} Dedicated Circuits (Qty × Amps)
Internal Wireless	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in	1583 kJ/hr 1,500 BTU/hr	1 × 4
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in		
Service Provider 1	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	39,565 kJ/hr 37,500 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40 1 × 20
	2 Racks	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in		
Service Provider 2	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	47,478 kJ/hr	3 × 20
Service Provider 2	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	45,000 BTU/hr	1 × 60
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in		
Service Provider 3	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	31,652 kJ/hr 30,000 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40
	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in		
Service Provider 4	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	15,826 kJ/hr	2 × 20
Service Provider 4	Battery Backup	1524 × 1524 × 914 mm 60 × 60 × 36 in	15,000 BTU/hr	2 ^ 20
Paging	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in	791 kJ/hr 750 BTU/hr	1 × 2
Public Safety	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in	396 kJ/hr 375 BTU/hr	1 × 1
UHF Two-way	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in	396 kJ/hr 375 BTU/hr	1×1
	Totals		137,687 kJ/hr 130,500 BTU/hr	348 Amps



Table 7-2 Example Wireless Service Provider Equipment Information

WSP	Element	Physical Space (H) × (W) × (D)	Heat Dissipation	110 V _{AC} Dedicated Circuits (Qty × Amps)		
Internal Wireless	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in	1583 kJ/hr 1,500 BTU/hr	1 × 4		
	1 Cabinet	net 2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in				
Service Provider 1	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	39,565 kJ/hr 37,500 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40 1 × 20		
	2 Racks	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in				
	2 Cohinate	2134 × 914 × 914 mm				
Service Provider 2	SERVICE	ES:		3 × 20 1 × 60		
		4 CARRIER, + PSN + UHF 2- WAY				
	RADIO -					
Service Provider 3	Battery Backup	84 × 36 × 36 in	30,000 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40		
	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in				
Service Provider 4	2 Cabinets 2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in 1		15,826 kJ/hr	2×20		
Service Provider 4	Battery Backup	1524 × 1524 × 914 mm 60 × 60 × 36 in	1583 kJ/hr 1,500 BTU/hr 39,565 kJ/hr 37,500 BTU/hr	2 ^ 20		
Paging	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in		1 × 2		
Public Safety	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in		1×1		
UHF Two-way	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in		1×1		
	Totals			348 Amps		
	400000000000000000000000000000000000000					



Table 7-2 Exam	nple Wireless Service	e Provider Equipmen	Information		
WSP	Element	Physical Space (H) × (W) × (D)	Heat Dissipation	110 V _{AC} Dedicated Circuits (Qty × Amps)	
Internal Wireless	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in	1583 kJ/hr 1,500 BTU/hr	1×4	
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in			
Service Provider 1	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	39,565 kJ/hr 37,500 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40 1 × 20	
	2 Racks	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in			
Service Provider 2	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	(6) 19" RAC	JIREMENTS:	
Service Provider 2	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	(9) 36"W C		
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	(1) 60"W CABINET		
Service Provider 3	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	31,652 kJ/hr 30,000 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40	
	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in			
Service Provider 4	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	15,826 kJ/hr	2×20	
Service Provider 4	Battery Backup	1524 × 1524 × 914 mm 60 × 60 × 36 in	15,000 BTU/hr	2 ^ 20	
Paging	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in	791 kJ/hr 750 BTU/hr	1×2	
Public Safety	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in	396 kJ/hr 375 BTU/hr	1×1	
UHF Two-way	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in	396 kJ/hr 375 BTU/hr	1 × 1	
	Total s		137,687 kJ/hr 130,500 BTU/hr	348 Amps	



Table 7-2	Example Wireless	Service Provider	<u>Eauinment</u>	Information

Table /-2 Exal	uble wireless Servic	e Provider Eduibment	ппотшаноп	
WSP	Element	Physical Space (H) × (W) × (D)	Heat Dissipation	110 V _{AC} Dedicated Circuits (Qty × Amps)
Internal Wireless	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in	1583 kJ/hr 1,500 BTU/hr	1×4
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in		
Service Provider 1	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	39,565 kJ/hr 37,500 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40 1 × 20
	2 Racks	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in		20 22
Service Provider 2	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	47,478 kJ/hr	3 × 20
Service Provider 2	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	* (W) * (D)	1 × 60
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in		
Service Provider 3	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in		2 × 20 1 × 40
	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in		
Service Provider 4	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	15,826 kJ/hr	2 × 20
Service Flovider 4	Battery Backup	1524 × 1524 × 914 mm 60 × 60 × 36 in	15,000 BTU/hr	2 ^ 20
Paging	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in		1 × 2
Public Safety	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in		1×1
UHF Two-way	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm		1×1
		HEAT LOAD: 0,500 BTUH	137,687 kJ/hr 130,500 BTU/hr	348 Amps
The state of the s		,,500 D10 11		THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN



Table 7-2 Example Wireless Service Provider Equipment Information									
WSP		FYI: 110VAC IS AN EQUIPMENT 110 V _{AC} Dedicated Circuits (Qty × Amps)							
Internal Wireles	RATING,	NOT A SYSTE	M VOLTAGE	1 × 4					
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in							
Service Provider 1	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	39,565 kJ/hr 37,500 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40 1 × 20					
	2 Racks	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in		1.120					
Service Provider 2	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	47,478 kJ/hr	3 × 20					
Service Flovider 2	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	45,000 BTU/hr	1 × 60					
	1 Cabinet	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in							
Service Provider 3	Battery Backup	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	31,652 kJ/hr 30,000 BTU/hr	2 × 20 1 × 40					
	1 Rack	2134 × 482 × 610 mm 84 × 19 × 24 in							
Service Provider 4	2 Cabinets	2134 × 914 × 914 mm 84 × 36 × 36 in	15,826 kJ/hr	2×20					
Service Flovider 4	Battery Backup	1524 × 1524 × 914 mm 60 × 60 × 36 in	15,000 BTU/hr	2 ^ 20					
Paging	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in	791 kJ/hr 750 BTU/hr	1 × 2					
Public Safety	1 Half Rack	1067 × 482 × 610 mm 42 × 19 × 24 in	396 kJ/hr 375 BTU/hr	1×1					
UHF Two-way	1 Rack	21:	LECTRICAL:	1×1					
	Total s	348 AN	MPS- HUM?	348 Amps					



INTERPRETTING THE STANDARD

WSP	VOLTS	AMPS	QUANTITY CKTS	LOAD (W)	HEAT (BTU)	TOTAL BTU/HR
INTERNAL	110	4	1	440	1500.4	1500.4
	110	20	2	4400	15004	
WSP#1	110	40	1	4400	15004	
	110	20	1	2200	7502	37510
WCD#3	110	20	3	6600	22506	
WSP#2	110	60	1	6600	22506	45012
WSP#3	110	20	2	4400	15004	
VV3P#3	110	40	1	4400	15004	30008
WSP#4	110	20	2	4400	15004	15004
PAGING	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
PUBLIC SAFETY	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
UHF	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
GRAND TOTALS				38170		130159.7
		AMPS AT	T 208V, 3 PHASE	106.03		

INTERPRETTING THE STANDARD

WSP	VOLTS	AMPS	QUANTITY CKTS	LOAD (W)	HEAT (BTU)	TOTAL BTU/HR
INTERNAL	110	4	1	440	1500.4	1500.4
	110	20	2	4400	15004	
WSP#1	110	40	1	4400	15004	
	110	20	1	2200	7502	37510
WSP#2	110	20	3	6600	22506	
VV31 #Z	110	60	1	6600	22506	45012
WSP#3	110	20	2	4400	15004	
W31 #3	110	40	1	4400	15004	30008
WSP#4	110	20	2	4400	15004	15004
PAGING	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
PUBLIC SAFETY	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
UHF	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
GRAND TOTALS				38170		130159.7
			AT 208V, 3			
			PHASE	106.03		

WATTS= VOLTS X AMPS

INTERPRETTING THE STANDARD

WSP	VOLTS	AMPS	QUANTITY CKTS	LOAD (W)	HEAT (BTU)	TOTAL BTU/HR
INTERNAL	110	4	1	440	1500.4	1500.4
	110	20	2	4400	15004	
WSP#1	110	40	1	4400	15004	
	110	20	1	2200	7502	37510
	110	20	3	6600	22506	
WSP#2	110	60	1	6600	22506	45012
14400410	110	20	2	4400	15004	
WSP#3	110	40	1	4400	15004	30008
WSP#4	110	20	2	4400	15004	15004
PAGING	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
PUBLIC						375.1
SAFETY	110	1	1	110	375.1	3/3.1
UHF	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
GRAND						130159.7
TOTALS				38170		130133.7
		AMPS	S AT 208V, 3			
			PHASE	106.03		

BTU-HR= WATTS X 3.41

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INTERPRETTING THE STANDARD

WSP	VOLTS	AMPS	QUANTITY CKTS	LOAD (W)	HEAT (BTU)	TOTAL BTU/HR
INTERNAL	110	4	1	440	1500.4	1500.4
	110	20	2	4400	15004	
WSP#1	110	40	1	4400	15004	
	110	20	1	2200	7502	37510
WSP#2	110	20	3	6600	22506	
VV3P#Z	110	60	1	6600	22506	45012
WSP#3	110	20	2	4400	15004	
VV3P#3	110	40	1	4400	15004	30008
WSP#4	110	20	2	4400	15004	15004
PAGING	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
PUBLIC SAFETY	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
UHF	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1
GRAND TOTALS				38170 🚤		130159.7
						_
		AMPS AT	208V, 3 PHASE	106.03		

AMPS= WATTS/ 360V

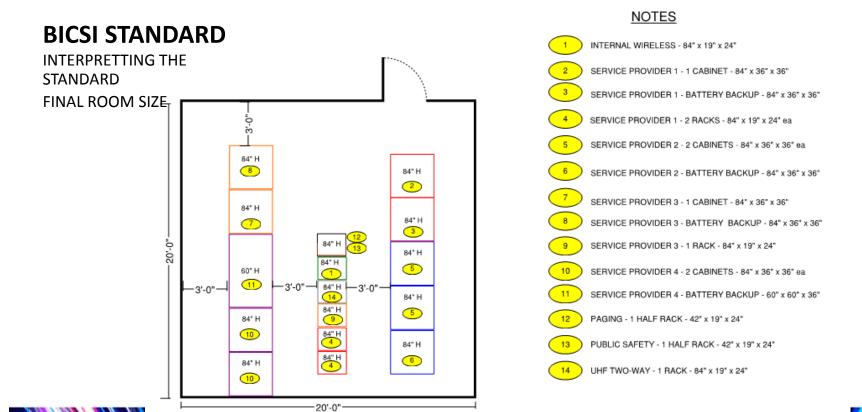
45kVA TRANSFORMER

INTERPRETTING THE STANDARD

WSP	VOLTS	AMPS	QUANTITY CKTS	LOAD (W)	HEAT (BTU)	TOTAL BTU/HR	BTUH @80% Eff.
INTERNAL	110	4	1	440	1500.4	1500.4	300.08
	110	20	2	4400	15004		
WSP#1	110	40	1	4400	15004		
	110	20	1	2200	7502	37510	7502
WSP#2	110	20	3	6600	22506		
VVJI TE	110	60	1	6600	22506	45012	9002.4
WSP#3	110	20	2	4400	15004		
1101 110	110	40	1	4400	15004	30008	6001.6
WSP#4	110	20	2	4400	15004	15004	3000.8
PAGING	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1	75.02
PUBLIC SAFETY	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1	75.02
UHF	110	1	1	110	375.1	375.1	75.02
GRAND TOTALS				38170		130159.7	26031.9
		AMPS AT 20	08V, 3 PHASE	106.03			

SIGNIFICANTLY LESS COOLING

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SCALE: 1/4" = 1'.0"

EXAMPLE WIRELESS SERVICE PROVIDER EQUIPMENT ROOM LAYOUT

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