# Channel, End to End & MPTL: Topologies, Testing Methods & Standards

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Softing IT Networks





# **Agenda**

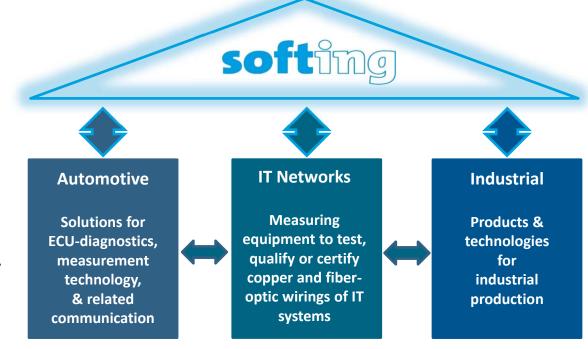
- About Softing
- Applications
  - Channel Test
  - MPTL
  - End to End (E2E
- Wrap Up
- Questions





#### Who We Are

- Headquartered in Haar, Germany.
- Run in accordance with the principles and values of a German medium-sized enterprise.
- Founded in 1979.
- Publicly traded company on the German Stock exchange.
- ~400 employees (annual average).







## Where We Are







# Disclaimer

- While the standards apply to all testers; adapters and test methods for todays presentation are specific to the Softing WX4500FA running firmware 7
- Check with your tester manufacturer for their proper test method
- A proper set reference is assumed before all testing.





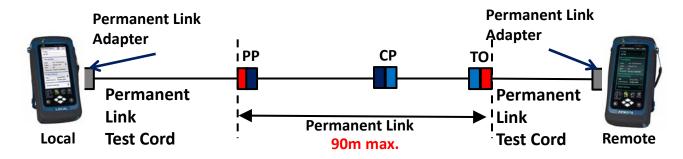
## **Disclaimer**

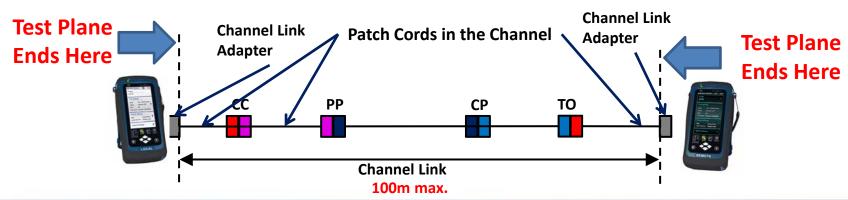
- While the standards apply to all testers; adapters and test methods for today's presentation are specific to the Softing WX4500FA running firmware 7.4.
- Check with your tester manufacturer for their specific test methods.
- Ensure to set a proper reference before all testing.





## **Permanent Link & Channel Link**









## **Topologies**

- Permanent link and channel link have served us well.
- New topologies (MPTL) require higher bandwidth and field installable RJ45.
- E2E provides for multi-segment capability & flexibility.





## **Higher Bandwidths**

What's prompting the need for MPTL connectors?

- Design recommendation for WAP installations calls for two Cat 6A at each location.
- Additional IoT applications require the increased bandwidth provided by a Cat 6A link.
- Lower costs necessitate these bandwidths rather than traditional biscuit and patch cord.
- Difficulty in crimping a traditional RJ45 onto a Cat 6A cable.
- Component manufacturers have responded with a better mouse trap.





## Crimp on male RJ45

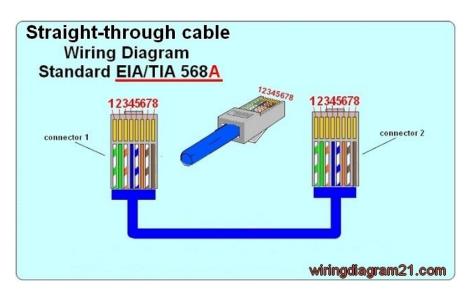
## **Crimping History**











- Cat 3: easiest, small O.D., few twists.
- Cat 5e: easier, smaller O.D., untwisting is still easy.
- Cat 6: harder, larger O.D, twist is tighter.
- Cat 6A: good luck.





## The Better Mousetrap

The industry often innovates to meet a need in the marketplace.

#### Sample MPTL Connectors







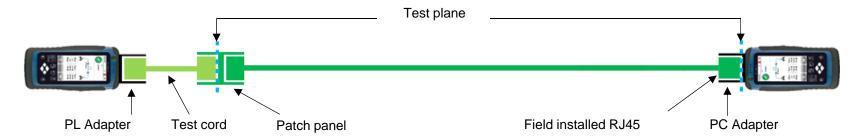




## **Testing Requirements - MPTL Assemblies**

#### Implications for field testers

- Classical channel test setup CANNOT be used.
- Channel tests do NOT include the first and last connector.



• Failures due to field termination (other than simple wiremap errors) may not be found using channel mode.

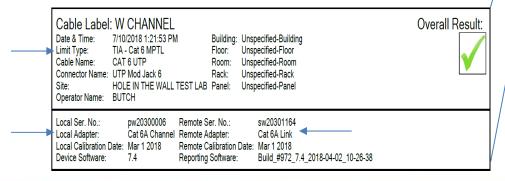


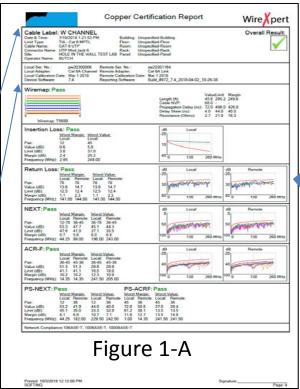


**Sample MPTL Report - Passing** 

Figure 1-A: WireXpert test on 45-foot Cat 6 assembly.

- One end connected to a patch panel.
- Remote end terminated with MPTL RJ-45 connector.
- MPTL test was performed.
- Cable link gets overall pass.







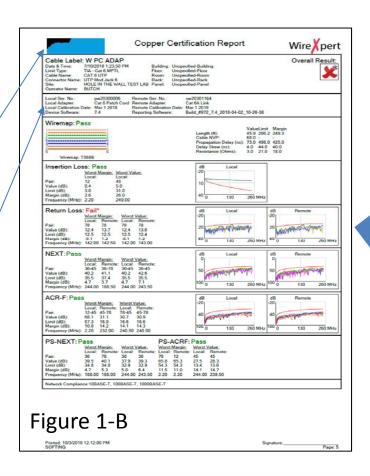


## **Sample MPTL Report - Fail**

Figure 1-B: Cable link immediately re-tested with Patch Cord Adapter & PL Adapter.

• Cable Fails Return Loss test.

Date & Time: Limit Type: Cable Name: Connector Name: Site:	W PC ADAP 7/10/2018 1:23:50 PM TIA - Cat 6 MPTL CAT 6 UTP UTP Mod Jack 6 HOLE IN THE WALL 1 BUTCH	Floor: Room: Rack:	Unspecified-Building Unspecified-Floor Unspecified-Room Unspecified-Rack Unspecified-Panel		Overall Result:	
Local Ser. No.: Local Adapter: Local Calibration D Device Software:		Remote Ser. No.: Remote Adapter: Remote Calibration Reporting Software	sw20301164 Cat 6A Link n Date: Mar 1 2018 e: Build_#972_7.	4_2018-04-02_10-26-38		/







#### **How to Test MPTL**

#### The TIA 568-2-D states:

- Tester shall use a PL (Permanent Link) adapter on the patch panel side.
- Tester shall use a patch cord adapter on the field RJ45 side.

Note: patch cord adapters are category specific, you will need to match the adapter to the type of assembly under test.





## **How to Set Up MPTL**





- Permanent link adapter installed on the local side.
- Terra to RJ45 TRC (test reference cord) plugged into the patch panel.
- Proper category rated patch cord adapter installed on remote side.
- Field installed MPTL will plug directly into patch cord adapter.





## WireXpert with MPTL Adapters









## **Advanced Test Set Up**



 Tester will give you an error message if you have dissimilar adapters installed.

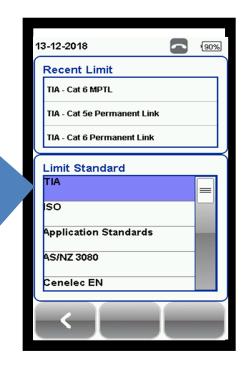
• Process:

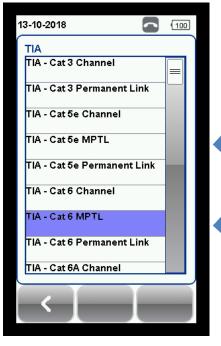
Advanced Test Option Screen
Direct Attach – turn on





## **Select your Test Limits**





(scroll down for Cat 6A MPTL)

- Patch cord adapters are category specific. Be sure to install proper adapter for assembly under test.
- Process:
  - Test limit drop down
  - TIA standards
  - Test limit for assembly testing
  - Autotest
  - Save the results
  - Send to Xport software
  - Produce certification reports





## WireXpert MPTL Set Up

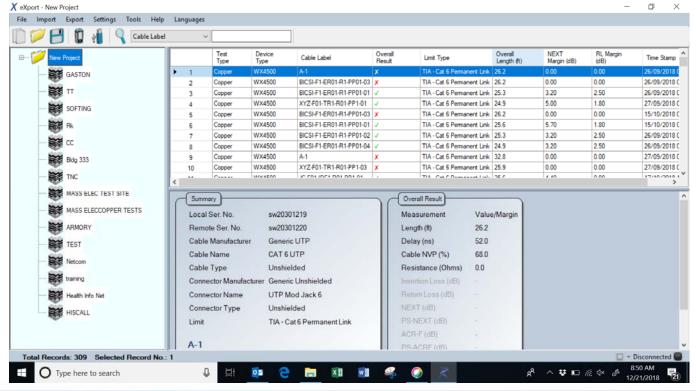


- Side plugs into the patch panel (simulated with green connector).
- Remote side male MPTL/RJ45 plugs directly into the female patch cord adapter.
- Process: Autotest





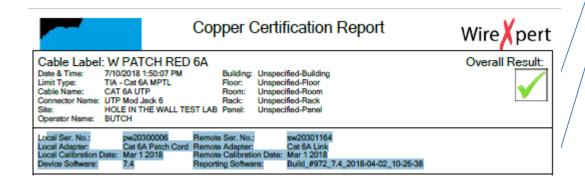
# **eXport Reporting Software**

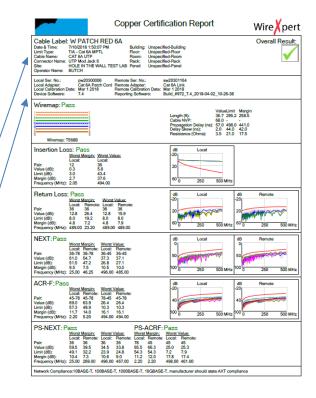




# Sample MPTL Test Report

Limit Type is Cat 6A MPTL Adapters are PL (Permeant Link) and Cat 6A Patch Cord





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### **End to End**

- End-2-End (E2E) is well-known in industrial settings, particularly in Europe.
- US growth as industrial ethernet replaces proprietary networks.
- Industrial ethernet takes advantage of the reliability and efficiency of an Endto-End network topology, a number of point-to-point segments in a series.
- This topology is becoming more common in enterprise networks with Power over Ethernet devices as information points with unique IP addresses.
- End-to-End allows these additional points to be linked serially for signal efficiency and with patch cord (segments) for ease of installation.
- The segments can be linked by adapters, hubs, switches, and gateways.
   Increasingly, E2E links support widely varying requirements in bandwidth,
   PoE and reliability.





## **End to End Applications**

- LED Lighting: Many new systems run on PoE and are segment-based topologies.
- Healthcare: Many nurse call and patient room applications are segment-based.
- Data Center
  - Direct connection between devices, i.e. servers in the same row. (Note: E2E not yet standardized for CAT6A / Class  $E_A$ )
- **Professional Entertainment:** Cabling "on the fly" for stage equipment

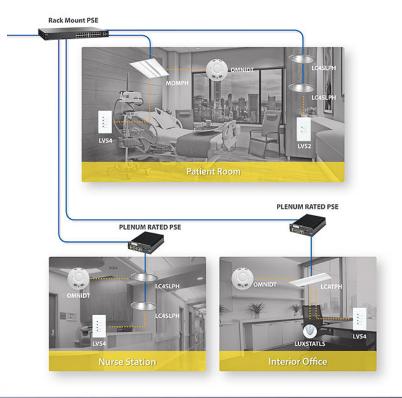




### **End to End Installation**

A Power over Ethernet installation reduces material and labor cost by using a single Cat5e/6 connection for power and communication. This plug-and-play, low-voltage cabling approach greatly simplifies the installation process, saving time, minimizing safety risk and helps to alleviate resourcing constraints for skilled labor.

From Hubbel's website







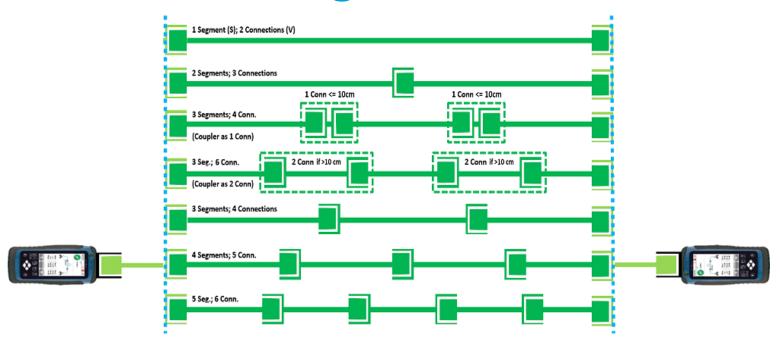
## What's Different About End to End

- E2E is a segment-based topology.
- You can have multiple segments between the end point connecting devices.
- Quantity of RJ45 connectors will vary.
- Number of segments & connectors will determine the loss limit.
- WireXpert is already programmed with these loss limits.





# **Segments**



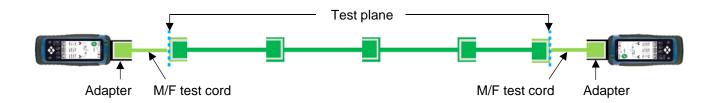




# Testing Requirements – End to End Assemblies

#### Implications for field testers

- Classical channel test setup CANNOT be used
- Channel tests does NOT include the first and last connector







### **End to End Practical Guidelines**

- Make sure your tester supports E2E links.
- WireXpert software 7.3 or higher supports E2E link testing.
- Standards only define measurement up to CAT6 / Class E<sub>A</sub>.
- Max Ethernet supported speed is 1000MBit/s.
  - If 10GBit/s performance is required, Softing recommends using hybrid cables and CAT6A / Class  $E_A$  permanent link limits.
- Hybrid cords can help to access tight or exposed locations.
  - Make sure the device can handle measurement using hybrid cords.

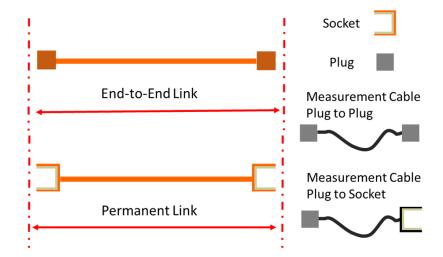




# **Cabling Requirements for IoT**

#### E2E link configuration

- Up to 100m on solid wires, ~80m on stranded (depends on brand).
- Permanent link E2E has plugs at the end.
- Direct connect equipment plugs into patch cables.
- Field installed plugs need to be included in test because they have been terminated.







## **Testing End to End**

Currently E2E is governed by the ISO 11801

- WireXpert should be fitted with M12 (Industrial Ethernet) or End to End adapters.
- When testing RJ45's on both ends, terra to female RJ45 TRC's (test reference cords) will be used.





## Category vs. Class D & E

- Class A: link/channel up to 100 kHz using <u>Category 1</u> cable/connectors
- Class B: link/channel up to 1 MHz using <u>Category 2</u> cable/connectors
- Class C: link/channel up to 16 MHz using <u>Category 3</u> cable/connectors
- Class D: link/channel up to 100 MHz using <u>Category 5e</u> cable/connectors
- Class E: link/channel up to 250 MHz using <a href="Category 6">Category 6</a> cable/connectors
- Class  $E_A$ : link/channel up to 500 MHz using Category  $6_A$  cable/connectors (Amendment 1 and 2 to ISO/IEC 11801, 2nd Ed.)





## How to Set Up End to End





- Adapters are hot-swappable and interchangeable.
- With Terra connectors, the TRC (test reference cords) will be a Terra to female RJ45.
- Process:
  - Install M12 (Industrial Ethernet) adapters on local and remote units.





## WireXpert with End to End Adapters



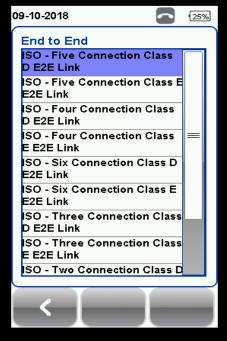






## **Select your Test Limits**





#### **Process:**

ISO standards from test limit. Select test limit for number of segments and connectors.

Autotest
Save the result
Send to Xport software
Produce certification reports





## WireXpert End to End Set Up



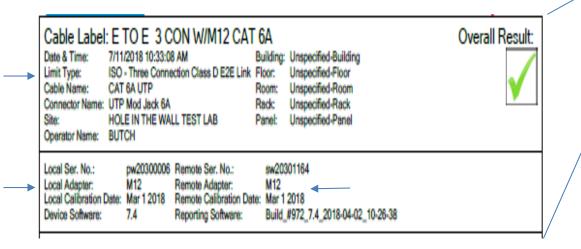
#### Process:

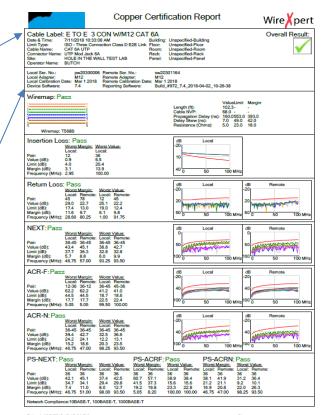
Terra to Female RJ45's on Local & Remote Yellow Cable simulating a 2 connector, 1 segment E2E link Save the result Send to Xport software





### **End to End Test Results**





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## Wrap Up

- Channel adapters as a one size fits all solution is not recommended.
- TIA 568-2-D allows you to certify MPTL assemblies with the proper WireXpert adapters and test reference cords.
- ISO 11801 allows you to certify E2E assemblies with the WireXpert M12 adapters and Terra to female RJ45 test reference cords.





# **Questions?**





## **Thank You**

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